

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY



Curriculum for 3-year B.Sc. (General)

Physiology

**Revised Syllabus under CBCS
(w. e. f. 2022-2023)**

**Vidyasagar University
Midnapore 721102
West Bengal**

Vidyasagar University

Curriculum for B.Sc. (General) in Physiology [Revised Syllabus w.e.f. 2022-23]

SEMESTER-I

Course Structure

Course	Course Code	Name of the Subjects	Course Type/ Nature	Teaching Scheme in hour per week			Credit	Marks
				L	T	P		
CC1 [DSC-1A]		DSC-1AT: Cellular Physiology, Biophysical Principles, Biochemistry, Digestive system & Metabolism	Core Course-1	4	0	4	6	75
		DSC-1AP: Fresh tissue experiments & Identification of permanent slides						
CC2 [DSC-2A]		DSC-2A: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-2				6	75
CC3 [DSC-3A]		DSC-3A: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-3				6	
AECC (Elective)		English	AECC (Elective)	1	1	0	2	50
Semester Total							20	275

L=Lecture, T=Tutorial, P=Practical, CC = Core Course, TBD = To be decided, AECC (Elective) = Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (Elective)

DSC-1 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-1, DSC -2 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-2, DSC -3 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-3

SEMESTER- I

DSC-1A (CC-1): Cellular Physiology, Biophysical Principles, Biochemistry, Digestive system & Metabolism Credits 06

DSC1AT: Cellular Physiology, Biophysical Principles, Biochemistry, Digestive system & Metabolism Credits 04

Course Contents:

• Cellular Physiology and Biophysical Principles

Membrane physiology: structure and functions of cell- Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex, Peroxisome, Mitochondria, Ribosome.

Tissue- Structure, classification, distribution and function of different human tissues. Physicochemical principles and Physiological importance of: Diffusion, Osmosis, Adsorption, Absorption, pH and buffers, Colloids.

Enzymes - classification, coenzymes, factors affecting enzyme action, Isozymes.

• Biochemistry and Metabolism:

Carbohydrates : classification , structure and properties

Proteins : Classification , order of structure (elementary idea), Amino acids: classification and properties **Lipids** : classification. Fatty acids – Classification, and properties, lipoprotein – Classification and structure **Nucleic acid** – structure of DNA and RNA

Vitamins – classification and functions. Minerals – functions of Sodium, Potassium, Calcium, Phosphorus, Iron, Zinc, Iodine and Fluoride.

Metabolism – Glycolysis, TCA cycle, Beta oxidation of saturated fatty acid, Ketone bodies – formation and significance. Deamination, Transamination. Amino acid pool, Urea cycle.

• Digestive System:

Alimentary canal and digestive glands – Structure in relation to functions. Composition, functions and regulation of secretion of digestive juices including bile. Digestion and absorption of carbohydrate, protein and lipid. Movements of the stomach and small intestine.

DSC1AP: Fresh tissue experiments & Identification of permanent slides (Practical) Credits 02

Contents:

1. Fresh tissue experiments:

- Study of compound microscope
- Examination & staining of fresh tissue: squamous, ciliated & columnar epithelium, skeletal muscle fibre (Rat/ Goat) by Methylene blue stain.
- Transitional epithelium, mesentery (Rat/ Goat) (counter stain by Methylene blue)

2. Identification of permanent slides:

- Lung, spleen, liver, salivary glands, pancreas, oesophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine, ovary, adrenal, testis, thyroid, spinal cord, cerebellum, cerebral cortex, kidney, skin, tongue

Suggested Readings:

1. Text book of Medical Physiology, by A.C. Guyton, John E. Hall, Eleventh edition. Elsevier Saunders.
2. Vander et al's Human Physiology: The Mechanisms of Body Function; 9th Edition Eric P. Widmaier, Hershel Raff, Kevin T. Strang The Mc Graw-Hill Companies.
3. Human Physiology, From Cells to Systems Lauralee Sherwood, Brooks/Cole.
4. Best & Taylor's Physiological Basis of Medical Practice, edited by B.R Brobeck. The William and Wilkins Co.
5. Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology, by Kim E. Barrett et al., Lange Medical Book.
6. Harper's Review of Biochemistry by R K. Murry and others. Lange Medical Book, Prentice-Hall International.
7. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, by, D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, CBS Publishers Inc.
8. Text book of Biochemistry, by E.S. West, W.R. Todd, H.S. Mason, J.T. Van Bruggen, The Macmillan Company.
9. Biochemistry, by D. Das: Academic Publishers.
10. Biophysics and Biophysical Chemistry, by D .Das, Academic Publishers.
11. Samson Wright's Applied Physiology, edited by C.A. Keele. E. Neil & N. Toets. Oxford University Press.
12. Physiology, by R.M. Berne & M.N. Levy, B.M. Koeppen, B. A. Stanton, Mosby Co.
13. Basic Histology, by L.C. Jungquire, J. Carneiro& J.A Long; Appleton & Lange.
14. Neuroscience Third Edition Edited By D. Purves, G. J. Augustine, D. Fitzpatrick, W. C. Hall, A S.I. Lamantia, J.O. Mcnamara, S. M Williams, Publishers Sinauer Associates, Inc.
15. Histology - A Text and Atlas, by M.H.Ross&E.J.Reith, The Williams and Wilkins Company.
16. Bailey's Text Book of Histology, revised by W.M. Copenhaver; The Williams and Wilkins Company.
17. Human Physiology, by R.F. Schmidt & G. Thews, Springer-Verlag.

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SEMESTER-II

Course Structure

Course	Course Code	Name of the Subjects	Course Type/ Nature	Teaching Scheme in hour per week			Credit	Marks
				L	T	P		
CC4 [DSC-1B]		DSC-1BT: Blood, body fluid and immune System, Cardiovascular System and Respiratory System.	Core Course-4	4	0	4	6	75
		DSC-1BP: Practical						
CC5 [DSC-2B]		DSC-2B: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-5				6	75
CC6 [DSC-3B]		DSC-3B: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-6				6	75
AECC (Elective)		ENVS	AECC-2 (Elective)				4	100
Semester Total							22	375

L=Lecture, T=Tutorial, P=Practical, CC = Core Course, TBD = To be decided, AECC (Elective) = Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (Elective); ENVS - Environmental Studies

DSC-1 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-1, DSC -2 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-2, DSC -3 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-3

SEMESTER- II

DSC-1B (CC-4): Blood, body fluid and immune System, Cardiovascular System and Respiratory System
Credits 06

DSC1BT: Blood, body fluid and immune System, Cardiovascular System and Respiratory System
Credits 04

Course Contents:

Blood and Body fluids:

Blood : Properties of blood, Composition, character, properties and function of blood. Plasma proteins: origin, separation and functions. Plasmapheresis. Erythrocytes : Morphology, fate and functions. Erythropoiesis: Definition, steps of erythropoiesis, role of different factors on erythropoiesis. Haemoglobin: functions, derivatives. Abnormal haemoglobin. Anaemia: different types, Clinical significances. Leucopoiesis. Leucocytes : morphology, and functions. Phagocytosis, Inflammation. Leukaemia. Platelets: Structure, functions. Significance of platelets counts. Coagulation of blood: Mechanism of blood coagulation, factors affecting blood coagulations, Anticoagulants. Bleeding disorders, tests for bleeding disorders. Coagulation time, bleeding time, prothrombin time.

Blood groups - The ABO systems, The Rh systems, Importance of blood groups, Immunological basis of identification of ABO and Rh blood groups. Cross matching, Donor and Recipient. Blood transfusion- Precaution and hazards of blood transfusions. The RH system and pregnancy, Erythroblastosis foetalis. Blood volume: Normal value. Determination of blood volume. factors influencing blood volume, regulation of blood volume.

Body fluids: Intracellular and extra cellular compartment of body fluids. Lymph and tissue fluids: Composition, function and fate of lymph and tissue fluids.

Immune System

Immune system: Overview, properties of immune system, types of immunity : innate immunity, acquired immunity, active and passive immunity. First and second line defence. Humoral and Cell mediated immunity. Complement system. Immune Competent cells : structure and functions of neutrophil, B lymphocytes, T- lymphocytes (helper, cytotoxic and suppressor), Natural killer cells, monocytes – macrophages. Primary and Secondary lymphoid organs.

Antigen and Antibody : Properties of immunogen, antigens and haptens. Classification, structure and functions of immunoglobulins. Antigen- antibody reaction, physiological effects and clinical significances. Vaccination: Immunization- Passive and active immunization. Vaccine.

Cardiovascular system:

Cardiovascular system - Anatomy and histology of the heart. Properties of cardiac muscle. Origin and propagation of cardiac impulse. Electrophysiology of cardiac tissue. Heart rate and its regulations. Frank – Starlings law's of heart. Electrocardiography

Cardiac cycle: Events. Different phases and factors affecting. Heart sounds. Cardiac output: definition, factors affecting.

Pulse - arterial and venous. Blood pressure and its regulation and factors controlling. Baro and Chemoreceptor.

Respiratory System:

Anatomy and histology of the respiratory passage and organs. Role of respiratory muscles in breathing. Lung Compliance & surfactant, Significance of physiological and anatomical dead space. Lung volumes and capacities. Exchange of respiratory gases between lung and blood and between blood and tissues. Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood. Hypoxia, asphyxia, dyspnea, asthma, cyanosis, dysbarism.

DSC1BP: Practical

Credits 02

Contents:

Haematology:

1. Preparation of blood film of your own blood. Staining of the blood film with Leishman's stain. Identification of different types of blood corpuscles.
2. Determination of TC of RBC and WBC by haemocytometer.
3. Differential count of WBC.
4. Determination of ESR of human blood.
5. Estimation of haemoglobin by haemoglobinometer.
6. Preparation of haemin crystals.
7. Determination of Blood groups.
8. Determination of clotting time, bleeding time, prothrombin time.

Human Experiment:

1. Measurement of arterial blood pressure by Sphygmomanometer at rest and after exercise, Calculate the mean arterial blood pressure (MABP)
2. Measurement of heart rate and pulse rate (30 beats methods) during rest and exercise and graphical plotting.
3. Modified Harvard step test and determination of physical fitness.
4. Demonstration: Measurement of oxygen saturation by pulse oxymeter before and after exercise. Measurement of Peak Expiratory Flow Rate.

Suggested Readings:

1. Text book of Medical Physiology, by A.C. Guyton, John E. Hall, Eleventh edition. Elsevier Saunders.
2. Vander et al's Human Physiology: The Mechanisms of Body Function; 9th Edition Eric P. Widmaier, Hershel Raff, Kevin T. Strang The Mc Graw-Hill Companies.
3. Human Physiology, From Cells to Systems Lauralee Sherwood, Brooks/Cole.
4. Best & Taylor's Physiological Basis of Medical Practice, edited by B.R Brobeck. The William and Wilkins Co.

5. Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology, by Kim E. Barrett et al., Lange Medical Book.
6. Harper's Review of Biochemistry by R K. Murry and others. Lange Medical Book, Prentice-Hall International.
7. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, by, D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, CBS Publishers Inc.
8. Text book of Biochemistry, by E.S. West, W.R. Todd, H.S. Mason, J.T. Van Bruggen, The Macmillan Company.
9. Biochemistry, by D. Das: Academic Publishers.
10. Biophysics and Biophysical Chemistry, by D .Das, Academic Publishers.
11. Samson Wright's Applied Physiology, edited by C.A. Keele. E. Neil & N. Toets. Oxford University Press.
12. Physiology, by R.M. Berne & M.N. Levy, B.M. Koeppen, B. A. Stanton, Mosby Co.
13. Basic Histology, by L.C. Jungquire, J. Carneiro& J.A Long; Appleton & Lange.
14. Neuroscience Third Edition Edited By D. Purves, G. J. Augustine, D. Fitzpatrick, W. C. Hall, A S.I. Lamantia, J.O. Mcnamara, S. M Williams, Publishers Sinauer Associates, Inc.
15. Histology - A Text and Atlas, by M.H.Ross&E.J.Reith, The Williams and Wilkins Company.
16. Bailey's Text Book of Histology, revised by W.M. Copenhaver; The Williams and Wilkins Company.
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SEMESTER-III

Course Structure

Course	Course Code	Name of the Subjects	Course Type/ Nature	Teaching Scheme in hour per week			Credit	Marks
				L	T	P		
CC7 [DSC-1C]		DSC-1CT: Nerve –Muscle Physiology, Nervous system, Skin and Body Temperature Regulation.	Core Course-7	4	0	4	6	75
		DSC-1CP: Practical						
CC8 [DSC-2C]		DSC-2C: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-8				6	75
CC9 [DSC-3C]		DSC-3C: TBD (from other Discipline)	Core Course-9				6	75
SEC-1		SEC1: Public Health and Epidemiology OR Environmental Epidemiology	Skill Enhancement Course-1				2	50
Semester Total							20	275

L=Lecture, T=Tutorial, P=Practical, CC = Core Course, TBD = To be decided, SEC = Skill Enhancement Course; DSC-1 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-1, DSC -2 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-2, DSC -3 = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-3

SEMESTER- III

Course Structure

DSC-1C (CC-7): Nerve –Muscle Physiology, Nervous system, Skin and Body Temperature Regulation **Credits 06**

DSC1CT: Nerve –Muscle Physiology, Nervous system, Skin and Body Temperature Regulation **Credits 04**

Course Contents:

Nerve-Muscle Physiology:

Different types of muscle and their structures. Red and white muscles. Properties of muscle: all or none law, rheobase, chronaxie, summation, refractory period, tetanus and fatigue. Smooth Muscle: Morphology, Single-unit and multi-unit smooth muscle.

Mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction. Isotonic and isometric contraction..

Structure and classification of nerves. Nerve cells. Excitation & Conduction. Degeneration and regeneration of nerve fibre. Myelination. Origin and propagation of nerve impulse. Velocity of impulse in different types of nerve fibres. Properties of nerve fibre: all or none law, rheobase, chronaxie, refractory period.

Synapse: structure , functional anatomy, mechanism of synaptic transmission. Electrical Events at Synapses, Motor unit, motor point. EPSP, IPSP.

Neuromuscular junction: structure, mechanism of impulse transmission, end plate potential. A brief overview on neurotransmitters. Electromyography.

Nervous System:

A brief outline of organization and basic functions of the nervous system - central and peripheral nervous system. Structural organization of the different parts of the brain and spinal cord. Receptors : Definition, structure, classification, mode of action. Blockers and stimulators. Reflexes: Introduction, Monosynaptic Reflexe, Stretch Reflex, General Properties of Reflexes. Reflex action - definition, classification, properties, reflex arc.

Ascending and Descending tracts : Origin, course, terminations, and functions of pyramidal and pain pathway.

The Autonomic Nervous System - Introduction, Anatomic Organization of Autonomic Outflow, Chemical Transmission at autonomic Junctions.

CSF: composition, formation, circulation and functions.

Skin and Body temperature regulation:

Histological structure of skin. Colour of the skin. Organization of sweat gland. Composition and function of the sweat. Regulation of sweat secretion. Insensible and sensible perspiration. Composition and function of sebum. Triple response.

Normal body temperature. Channels of heat loss and heat gain process. Regulation of body temperature. Hypothermia and Hyperthermia. Physiological basis of fever. Cold stress. Insulating effects. Acclimatization to colds.

DSC-1CP: Practical

Credits 02

Contents:

Practical:

1. Isolation and Staining of nerve fibers with node(s) of Ranvier (AgNO₃).
2. Staining of skeletal and cardiac muscles by Methylene Blue stain.
3. Measurement of grip strength.
4. Recording of body temperature.
5. To study the response of the skin to blunt injury (triple response) (Demonstration)

Neurological experiments:

1. Experiments on superficial (plantar) and deep (knee jerk) reflex.
2. Reaction time by stick drop test.
3. Two point discrimination test.

Demonstration:

1. Study of Kymograph, Induction coil, Key and other instruments used to study mechanical responses of skeletal muscle.
2. Kymographic recording of mechanical responses of gastrocnemius muscle to a single stimulus and two successive stimuli.
3. Kymographic recording of the effects of variations of temperature and load (after load) on single muscle twitch.
4. Calculation of work done by the muscle

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

SEC- 1: Public Health and Epidemiology

Credits 02

SEC1T: Public Health and Epidemiology

Credits 02

Course Contents:

Principles of Epidemiology in Public Health: Overview of epidemiology methods used in research studies to address disease patterns in community and clinic-based populations, distribution and determinants of health-related states or events in specific populations, and strategies to control health problems

Statistical Methods for Health Science Analysis and interpretation of data including data cleaning, data file construction and management; implementation of analytic strategies appropriate for the type of data, study design and research hypothesis; parametric and nonparametric methods, measures of association, Linear and Logistic regression, Generalized Linear Modeling, and Survival analysis

Environmental Health. Effects of biological, chemical, and physical agents in environment on health (water, air, food and land resources); ecological model of population health; current legal framework, policies, and practices associated with environmental health and intended to improve public health.

Psychological, Behavioural, and Social Issues in Public Health. Cultural, social, behavioural, psychological and economic factors that influence health and illness; behavioural science theory and methods for

understanding and resolving public health problems; assess knowledge, attitudes, behaviours towards disease and patient compliance to treatment.

Management of Health Care Program and Service Organizations Techniques and procedures for monitoring achievement of a program's objectives, generating evidence of program effectiveness, assessing impacts in public health settings; evaluation of framework that leads to evidence-based decision-making in public health. Organizational principles and practices including organizational theory, managerial role, managing groups, work design, and organization design at primary, secondary, and tertiary levels of care

Epidemiology of disease. Contemporary methods for surveillance, assessment, prevention, and control of infectious and chronic diseases, disabilities, HIV/AIDS; understanding etiology; determining change in trend over time; implementation of control measures.

Suggested Readings:

1. Gordis Leon. Epidemiology (Fifth edition), Elsevier Saunders.
2. Dona Schneider and David E. Lilienfeld. Lilienfeld's Foundations of Epidemiology, Fourth Edition, Oxford University Press, USA.
3. Porta Miquel. A Dictionary of Epidemiology, Oxford University Press, USA,
4. Somerville Margaret, et al., Public Health and Epidemiology at a Glance, Second Edition, Wiley-Blackwell.
5. Beaglehole. R. Bonita, et. al Basic Epidemiology, 2nd Edition, WHO Publication, Geneva.
6. Spasoff R.A. Epidemiologic Methods for Health Policy, Oxford University Press.
7. Barkar, D.J.P., Practical Epidemiology: Churchill pub, Livingstone.
8. Knox E. G. Epidemiology in health care planning: A Guide to the Uses of a Scientific Method, Oxford University Press, USA.

OR

SEC-1: Environmental Epidemiology

Credits 02

SEC1T: Environmental Epidemiology

Credits 02

Course Contents:

Introduction, Definitions, man - environment relation.

Principles- an epidemic and ingredients - and types of studies – Descriptive, analytical- cohort.

Environmental hazards and Public health management: Sources of Environmental hazards. Dose response relationship. Pollution: Air, water, noise pollution sources and effects. Waste management and hazards: Types and characteristics of wastes, biomedical waste handling and disposal, nuclear waste handling and disposal, Waste from thermal power plants. Case histories on Bhopal gas tragedy, Chernobyl disaster, and Three Mile Island accident and their aftermath. Diseases: Socioeconomic factors and health impacts of different diseases: Infectious (Bacterial-Tuberculosis, Typhoid; Viral - AIDS, Poliomyelitis, Hepatitis; Protozoan- Malaria); Lifestyle and Inherited/genetic diseases.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anisa Basheer, Environmental Epidemiology, Pointer Pub.
2. R.Beaglehole, R. Bonita & T. Kjellstrom Epidemiology WHO Publ., Current edition.
3. Epidemiology of Occupational Health, WHO publication.
4. Rose, G. The Strategy of Preventive Medicine, Oxford pres.
5. Gordis Leon. Epidemiology (Fifth edition), Elsevier Saunders.
6. Porta Miquel. A Dictionary of Epidemiology, Oxford University Press, USA.
7. Somerville Margaret, et al., Public Health and Epidemiology at a Glance, Second Edition, Wiley-Blackwell.
8. Spassoff R.A. Epidemiologic Methods for Health Policy, Oxford University Press.
9. Knox E. G. Epidemiology in health care planning: A Guide to the Uses of a Scientific Method, Oxford University Press, USA.

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SEMESTER-IV

Course Structure

Course	Course Code	Name of the Subjects	Course Type/ Nature	Teaching Scheme in hour per week			Credit	Marks
				L	T	P		
CC10 [DSC-1D]		DSC-1DT : : Sensory Physiology, Endocrine and Reproductive System, Renal Physiology	Core Course-10	4	0	4	6	75
		DSC-1DP : Practical						
CC11 [DSC-2D]		DSC-2D: TBD <i>(from other Discipline)</i>	Core Course-11				6	75
CC12 [DSC-3D]		DSC-3D: TBD <i>(from other Discipline)</i>	Core Course-12				6	75
SEC-2		SEC2 : : Lifestyle, Health and Diseases OR Biochemical Techniques	Skill Enhancement Course-2				2	50
Semester Total							20	275

L=Lecture, **T**=Tutorial, **P**=Practical, **CC** = Core Course, **TBD** = To be decided, **SEC** = Skill Enhancement Course; **DSC-1** = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-1, **DSC -2** = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-2, **DSC -3** = Discipline Specific Core of Subject-3

SEMESTER- IV

Course Structure

DSC-1D (CC-10): Sensory Physiology, Endocrinology and Reproductive Physiology, Renal Physiology **Credits 06**

DSC1DT: Sensory Physiology, Endocrinology and Reproductive Physiology, Renal Physiology **Credits 04**

Course Contents:

Sensory Physiology:

Classification of general and special senses and their receptors. Weber – Fechner Law Receptors as biological transducer. Neural pathway of touch, pressure.

Olfaction and Gustation: Structure of sensory organ, neural pathway of olfactory and gustatory sensation. Physiology of olfactory and gustatory sensation. After-taste.

Hearing: Auditory apparatus- external, middle and internal ears. Organ of Corti. Mechanism of hearing. Auditory pathways.

Vision: Histology of retina. Photopic and Scotopic vision. Chemical changes in retina on exposure to light. Visual pathway. Accommodation and Visual acuity. Positive and negative after-image. Light and dark adaptation. Colour vision and colour blindness.

Endocrinology: Anatomy of endocrine system. Hormones - classification. Experimental and clinical methods of study of endocrine glands. Basic concept of regulation of hormone actions. Positive and negative feedback mechanism.

Hypothalamo - Hypophysial axis: Basic concept of neurohormone. Hypothalamo-hypophyseal tract and portal system. Releasing factors, Tropic hormones, vascular and neural connections between the hypothalamus and pituitary.

Pituitary gland: Hormones, functions of anterior, middle and posterior lobes of pituitary. Hypo and hyperactive states of pituitary gland.

Thyroid gland: Thyroid hormone: Functions of thyroid hormones (T₄ T₃) Thyrocalcitonin. Hypo and hyper-active states of thyroid..

Adrenal Cortex: Functions of different hormones. Hypo and hyper-active states of adrenal cortex.

Adrenal Medulla: Functions of adrenal medulla. Pheochromocytoma.

Pancreas: function of pancreatic hormones. Diabetes mellitus

Reproductive Physiology: Primary and secondary sex organs: Anatomy and Physiology, secondary sex characters. Puberty, Precocious & Delayed Puberty.

Testis: histology, spermatogenesis, spermiogenesis, testicular hormones and their functions,

Ovary: histology, oogenesis, ovarian hormones and their functions. Control of ovarian functions. Physiological mechanism of ovulation. Ovarian cysts.

Menstrual cycles and their hormonal control. Fertilization, Pregnancy: Physiological changes during pregnancy. ectopic pregnancy. Lactation - Role of hormones, Menopause.

Renal Physiology:

Structure and functions of kidney. Juxtaglomerular apparatus. Mechanism of formation of urine. Function of Malpighian corpuscles and renal tubule. Normal and abnormal constituents of urine and their clinical significances. Renal threshold. Micturation. Non excretory function of kidney. Dialysis

DSC1DP: Practical

Credits 02

1. Staining and identification of kidney.
2. Silver nitrate preparation of corneal cell space.
3. Study of estrous cycle.
4. Identification of normal and abnormal constituents of urine.
5. Detection of specific gravity of urine.
6. Determination of visual acuity by Snellen's chart / Landolt's chart.
7. Determination of colour blindness by Ishihara chart.
8. Exploration of conductive and perceptive deafness by tuning fork method.
9. Sperm count.

Demonstration:

1. Study of the effects of adrenaline on intestinal / uterine movements.
2. Pregnancy test from human urine by kit method.
3. Quantitative estimation of Urea in Urine

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

SEC- 2: Lifestyle, Health and Diseases

Credits 02

SEC2T: Lifestyle, Health and Diseases

Credits 02

Course Contents:

Concept of health and disease: Definition of health (WHO), dimension and determinants of health, physical, mental and psycho-social health. Disease - Definition, causal factors. Concept of lifestyle: Definition and components of lifestyle, factors affecting lifestyle, lifestyle and health, lifestyle management

Lifestyle and diseases: General concept of Stress, and distress. Concept of risk, risk factors, risk groups; lifestyle and diseases: Coronary Heart Disease (CHD), cancer, diabetes mellitus, obesity, hypertension, back pain. Lifestyle modification and management of life-style related diseases. Physical activity and health benefits, physiological effects of exercise. Balanced diet and health promotion

OR

SEC- 2: Biochemical Techniques

Credits 02

SEC2T: Biochemical Techniques

Credits 02

Spectroscopic Techniques

Principle of UV- Visible absorption spectrophotometry, instrumentation and applications. Fluorimetry: Phenomena of fluorescence, intrinsic and extrinsic fluorescence, instrumentation and applications

Chromatography

Basic principles of chromatography: Partition coefficient, concept of theoretical plates, various modes of chromatography (paper, thin layer, column), preparative and analytical applications, LPLC and HPLC.

Principle and applications of: Paper Chromatography, Thin Layer Chromatography. Molecular Sieve Chromatography, Ion Exchange Chromatography, Affinity Chromatography

Electrophoresis

Basic principle of electrophoresis, Paper electrophoresis, Gel electrophoresis, discontinuous gel electrophoresis, PAGE, SDS-PAGE, Native and denaturing gels. Agarose gel electrophoresis, buffer systems in electrophoresis. Electrophoresis of proteins and nucleic acids, protein and nucleic acid blotting, detection and identification. Molecular weight determination, Isoelectric Focusing of proteins,

Centrifugation

Principle of centrifugation, basic rules of sedimentation, sedimentation coefficient, various types of centrifuges, different types of rotors, differential centrifugation, density gradient centrifugation (Rate zonal and Isopycnic)